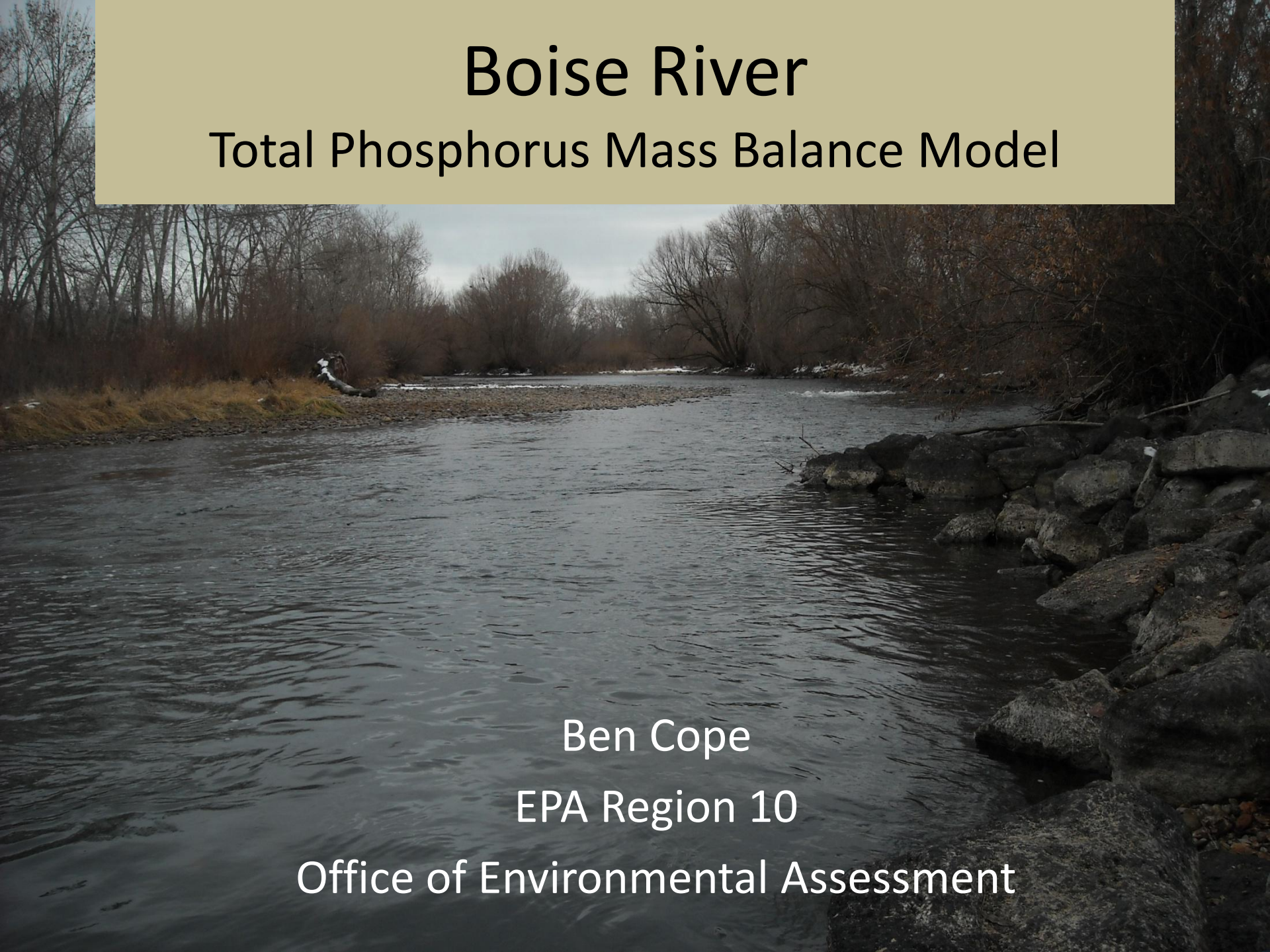
Boise River

Total Phosphorus Mass Balance Model



Ben Cope

EPA Region 10

Office of Environmental Assessment

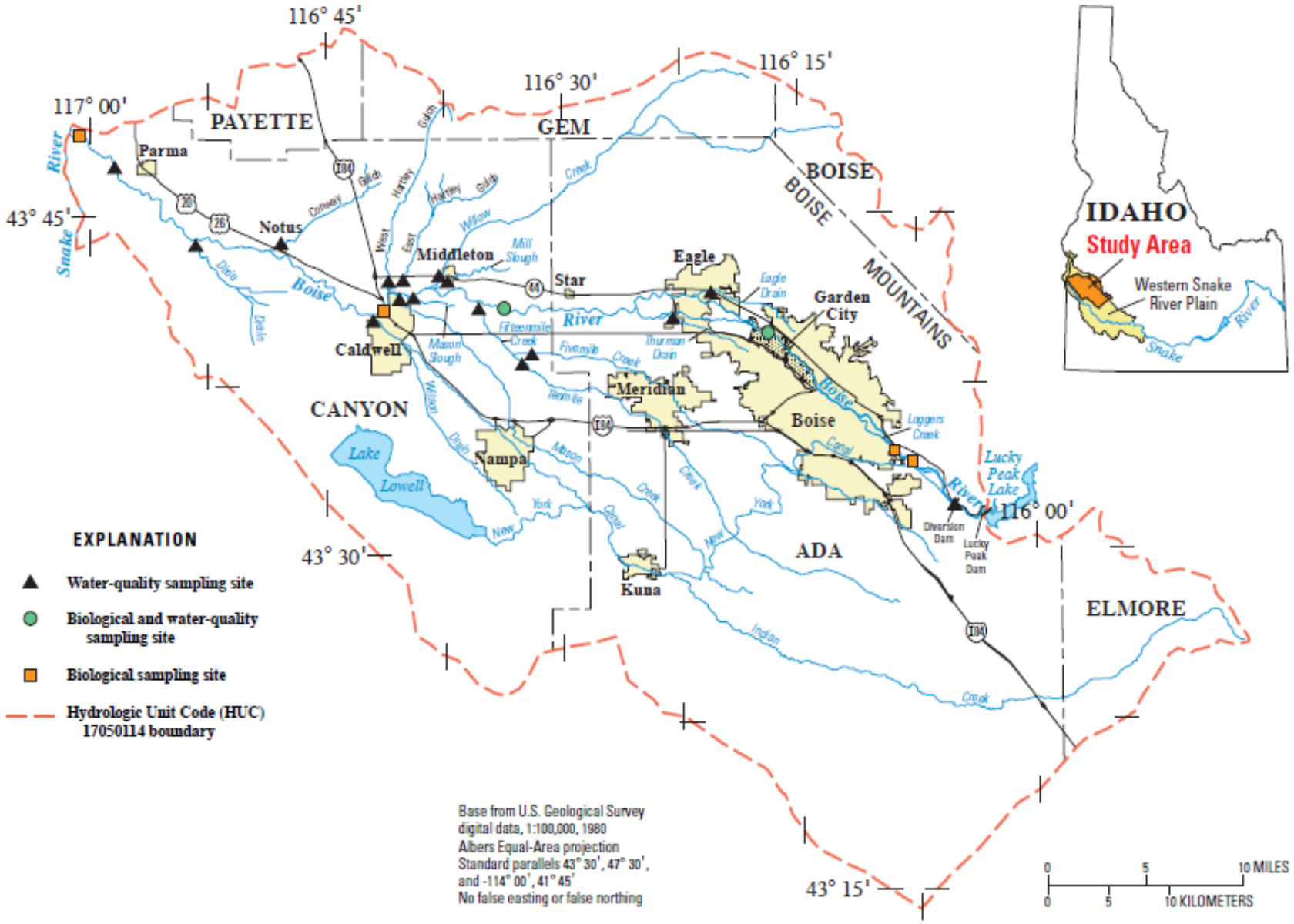
- Impetus: City of Boise Offset Project

- Adapted from earlier CH2M Hill model
  - Excel spreadsheet…simple
  - Removed TMDL allocation calculators
  - IDEQ review of data-to-model accuracy

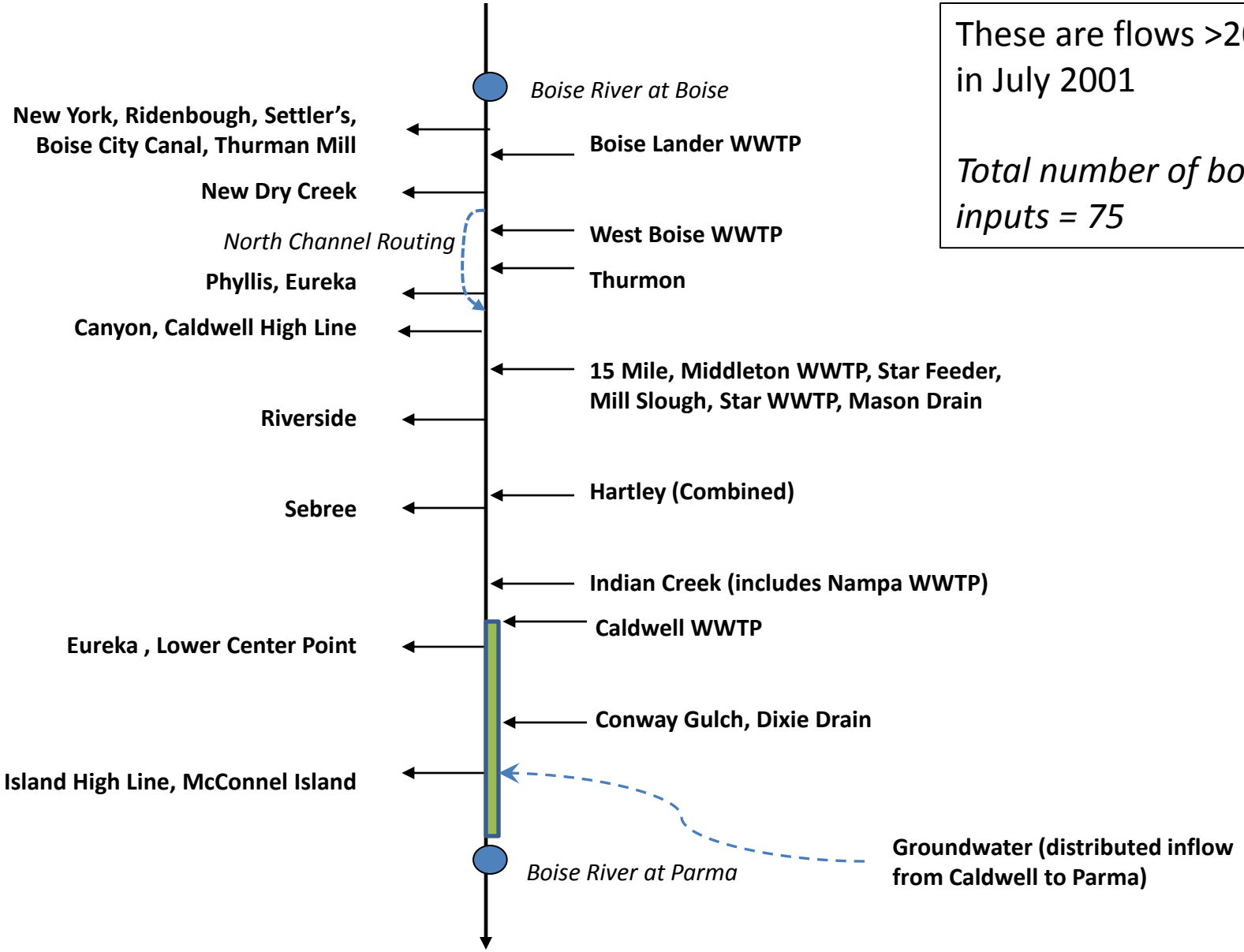
- Mainstem Boise River only
  - Follows south channel at Eagle Island

- Mass balance of total phosphorus
  - Assumes no loss due to instream processes
  - Steady state – snapshot in time

- Two periods analyzed
  - July 2001 – low flow (approx. 30Q10)
  - August 2000 – higher, more typical summer flow


116° 45'
116° 30'
116° 15'
117° 00'
43° 45'
43° 30'
43° 15'
116° 00'
PAYETTE
GEM
BOISE
CANYON
ADA
ELMORE
Parma
Notus
Middleton
Star
Eagle
Garden City
Caldwell
Meridian
Boise
Nampa
Kuna
Lake Lowell
Lucky Peak Lake
Diversion Dam
Lucky Peak Dam
Snake River
Boise River
Payette River
Weiser River
Boise Mountains
Eagle Drain
Thurman Drain
Mason Slough
Fivemile Creek
Tenmile Creek
Willow Creek
Dixie Drain
Conway Gulch
Mill Slough
Indian Creek
Loggers Creek
Boise River Diversion Canal
IDAHO
Study Area
Western Snake River Plain
EXPLANATION
Water-quality sampling site
Biological and water-quality sampling site
Biological sampling site
Hydrologic Unit Code (HUC) 17050114 boundary
Base from U.S. Geological Survey digital data, 1:100,000, 1980
Albers Equal-Area projection
Standard parallels 43° 30', 47° 30', and -114° 00', 41° 45'
No false easting or false northing
0 5 10 MILES
0 5 10 KILOMETERS

Mainstem Inflows and Diversions



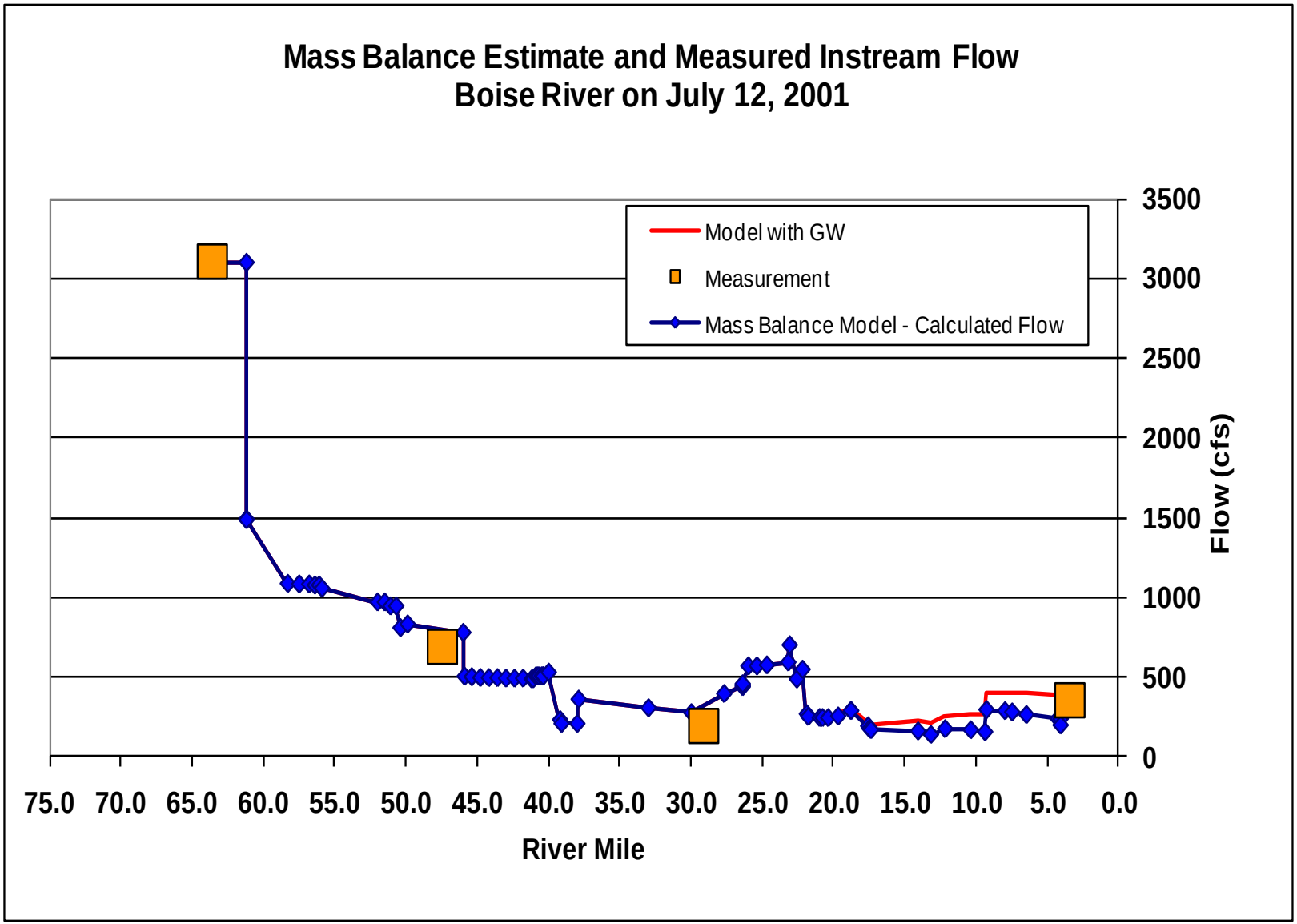
These are flows >20 cfs in July 2001

Total number of boundary inputs = 75

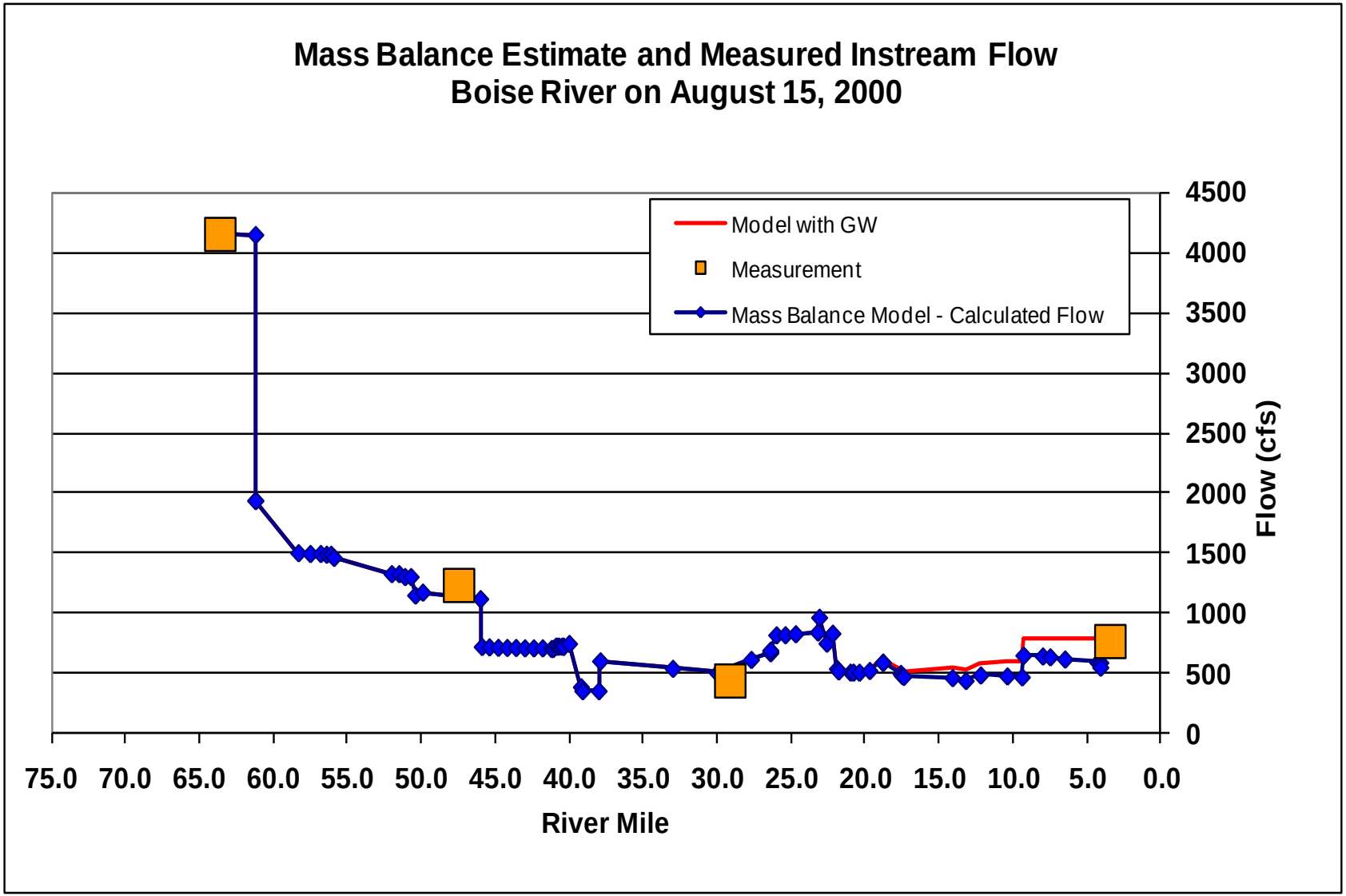
Development Process

- Selection of time frames
- Input data review (with IDEQ)
- Flow evaluation
- Total Phosphorus evaluation
- Model application/scenarios
- Documentation

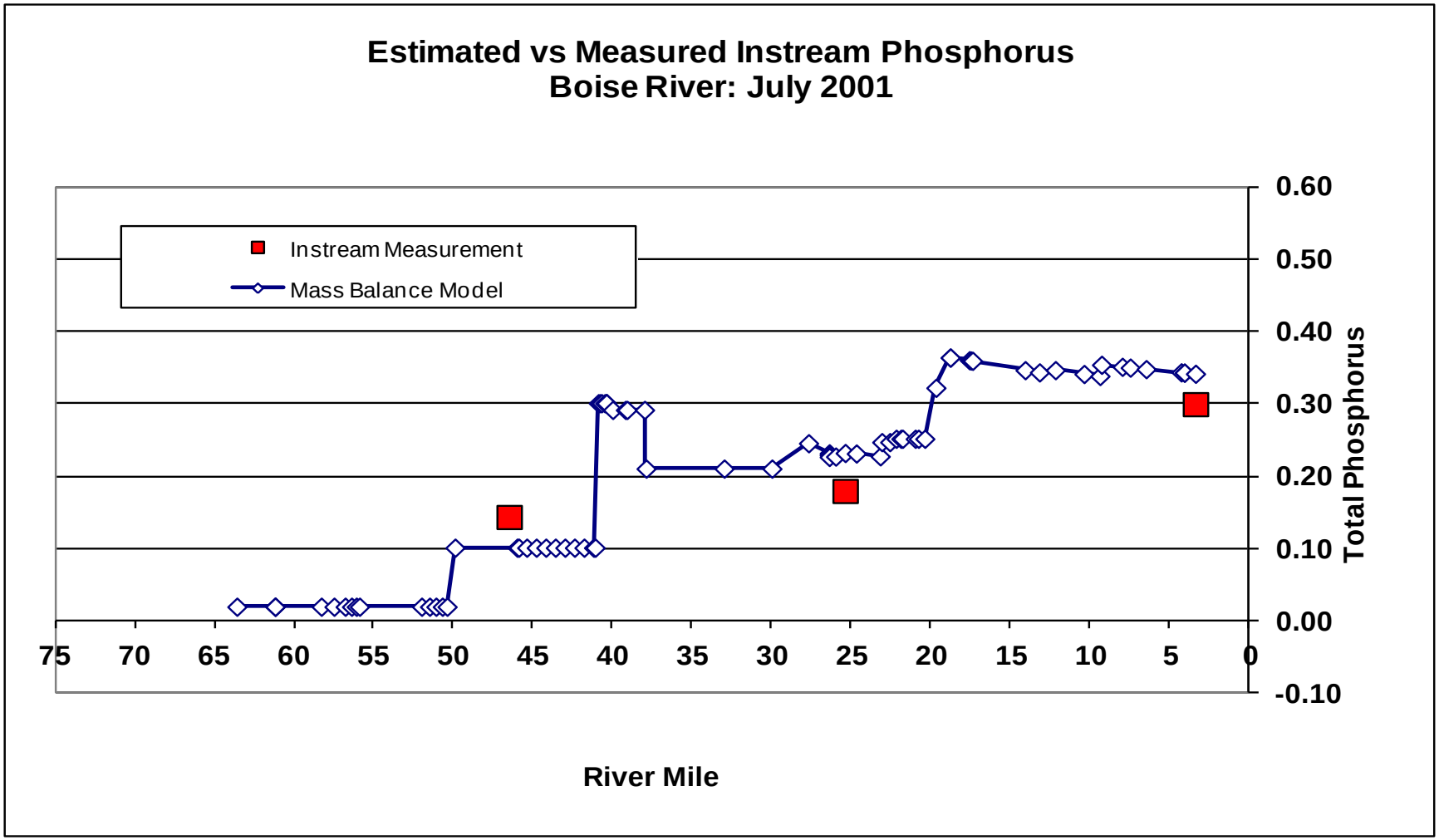
Mainstem Flow – July 2001



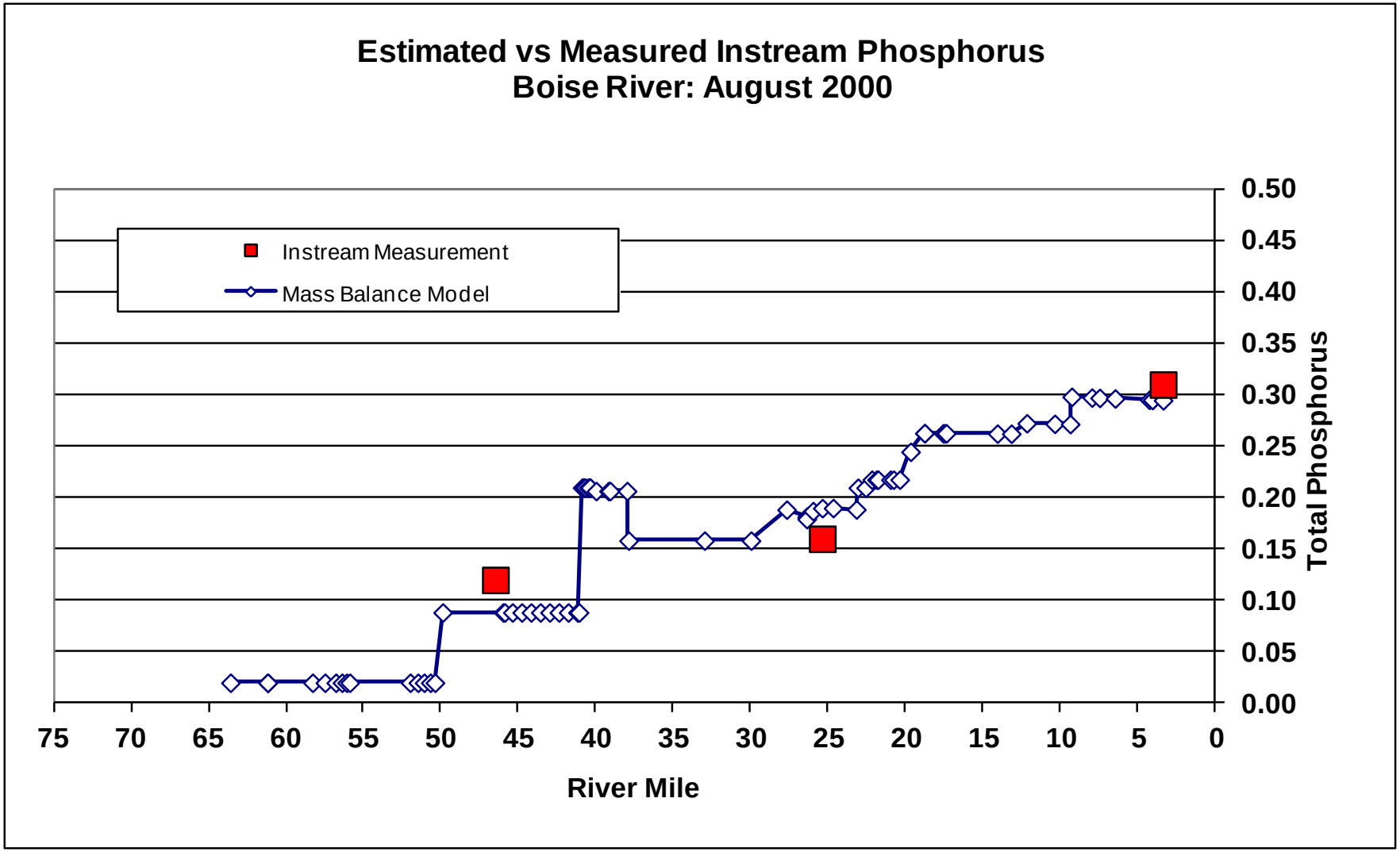
Mainstem Flow – August 2000



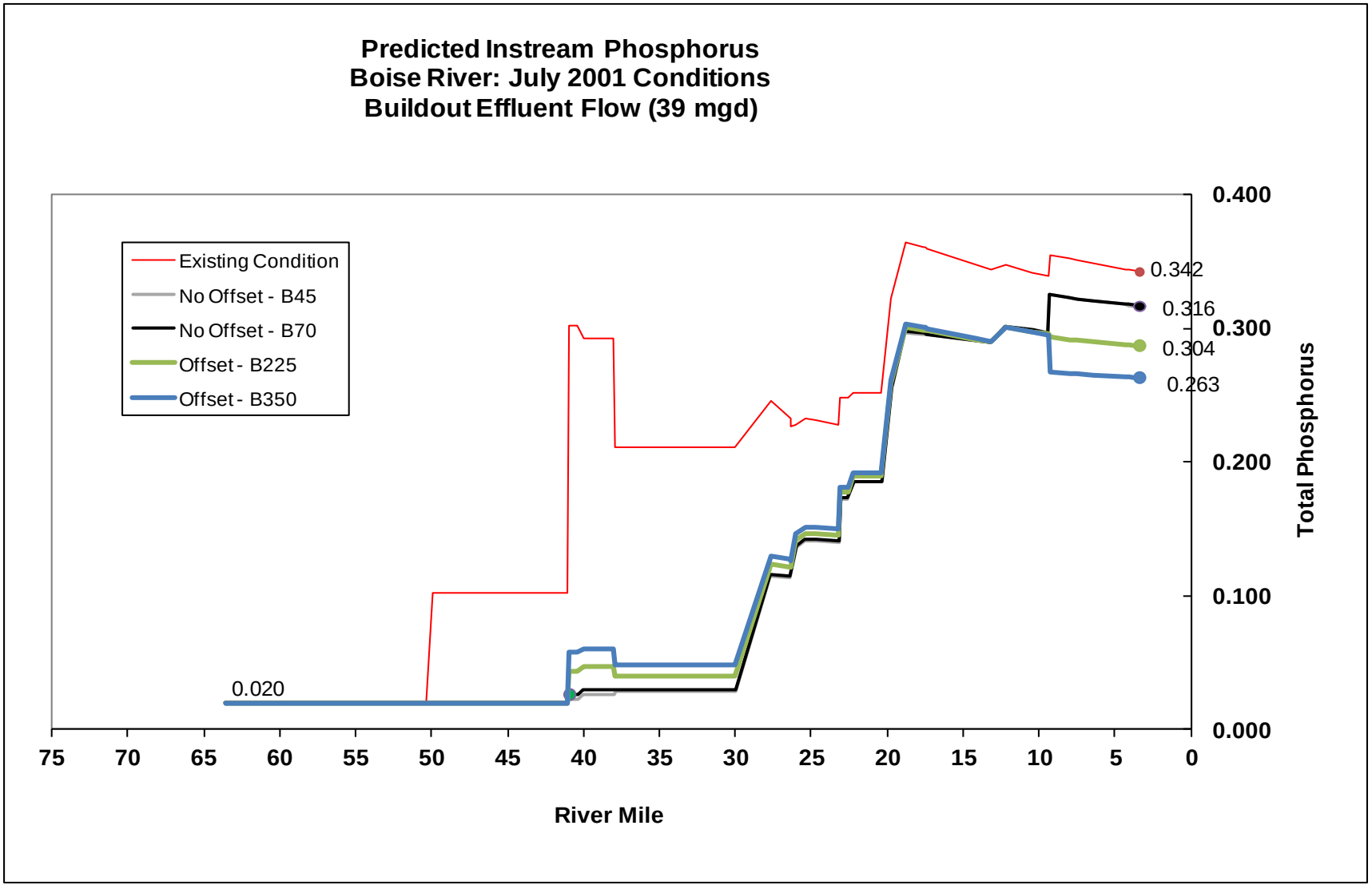
Total Phosphorus – July 2001



Total Phosphorus – August 2000



Application
City of Boise Offset Scenarios



Key Assumptions/Uncertainties

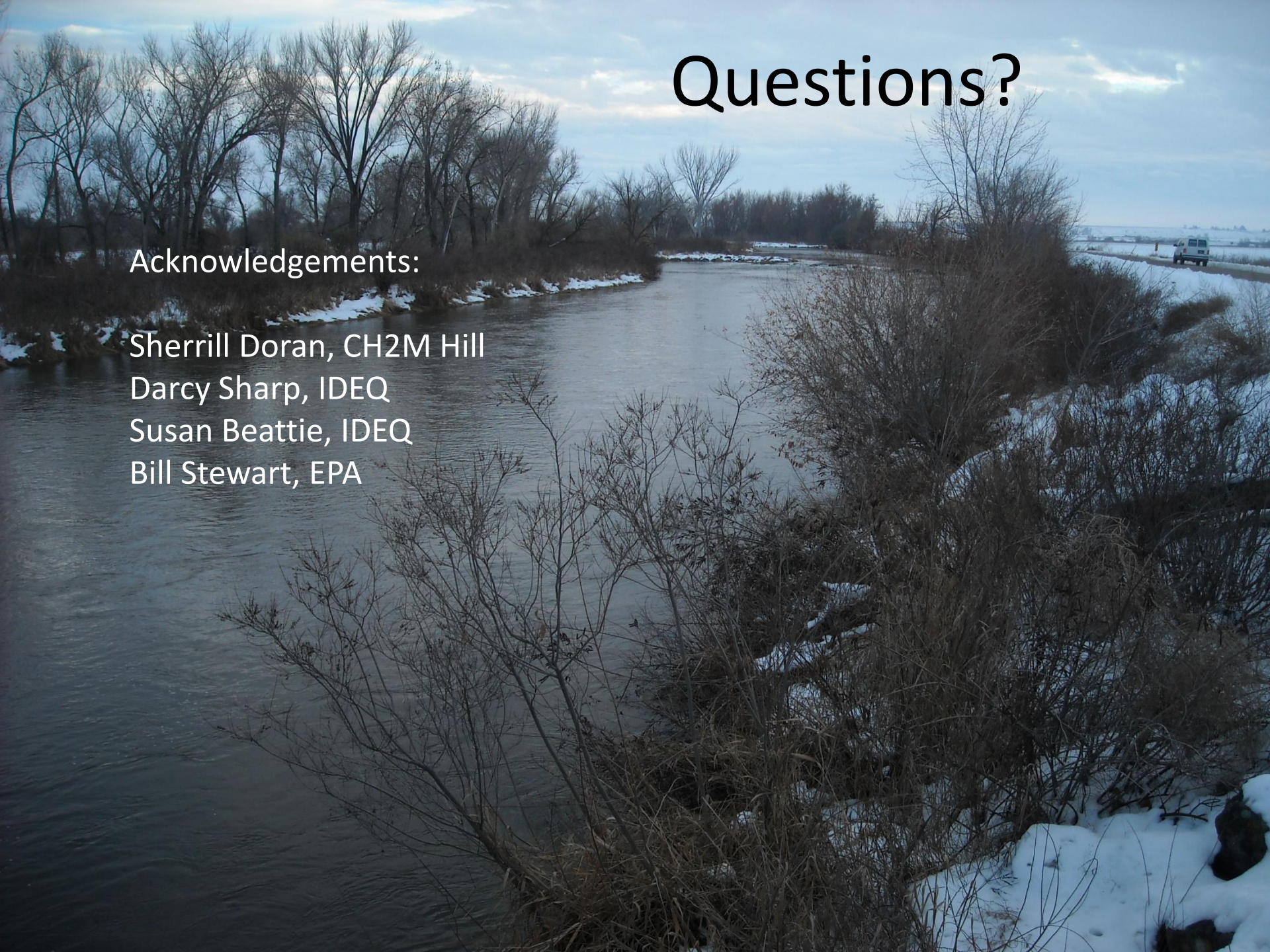
- Groundwater flow and TP concentration
  - Uniform flow in lower reach
  - Concentration set at mean drain concentration
    - Consistent with USGS sampling mean but limited samples
- Drain TP data is “patchy”
  - Synoptic sampling by USGS will help ground truth
- Offset assumption: TP removed from mainstem by diversions does not return to mainstem
  - How much comes back to mainstem: unknown
  - Thorny problem in past TMDL efforts

Documentation

Predicted Effects of Dixie Drain Project on Phosphorus Concentrations in the Boise River

Dixie Drain, December 2010

March 2012



Questions?

Acknowledgements:

Sherrill Doran, CH2M Hill
Darcy Sharp, IDEQ
Susan Beattie, IDEQ
Bill Stewart, EPA